

DATA STRUCTURES USING C REEMA THAREJA Tutorial

Data Structures Using C Reema Thareja is a comprehensive guide that explores the fundamental concepts of data structures through the lens of the renowned book by Reema Thareja. This article aims to provide a detailed understanding of various data structures, their implementation in C programming language, and their importance in solving real-world problems. Whether you are a beginner or an experienced programmer, mastering data structures is essential for writing efficient and optimized code. This guide will cover the essential topics, concepts, and practical examples to help you grasp the fundamentals and advanced aspects of data structures.

Understanding Data Structures

Data structures are specialized formats for organizing, processing, and storing data efficiently. They enable programmers to perform operations like data insertion, deletion, traversal, searching, and sorting with optimal performance. Reema Thareja's book emphasizes practical implementation and problem-solving techniques, making it an ideal resource for learning data structures using C.

What Are Data Structures?

Data structures are methods of organizing data to make various operations efficient. They are classified into:

- Primitive Data Structures: Basic data types like int, float, char.
- Non-Primitive Data Structures: Arrays, linked lists, stacks, queues, trees, graphs, etc.

Importance of Data Structures in C Programming

Using appropriate data structures can significantly improve the performance of algorithms and applications. They are crucial for:

- Managing large datasets
- Optimizing memory usage
- Reducing time complexity
- Simplifying complex data operations

Types of Data Structures Covered in Reema Thareja's Book

Reema Thareja's book provides an in-depth explanation of various data structures, including their implementation in C. Here are the core data structures discussed:

Arrays

Arrays are fixed-size collections of elements of the same data type stored in contiguous memory locations. They are fundamental for storing and accessing data efficiently.

Linked Lists

Linked lists are dynamic data structures consisting of nodes, where each node contains data and a pointer to the next node. They allow efficient insertion and deletion operations.

Stacks

Stacks follow the Last In, First Out (LIFO) principle. They are used in function calls, expression evaluation, and backtracking algorithms.

Queues

Queues operate on the First In, First Out (FIFO) principle. Variants include simple queues, circular queues, and dequeues.

Trees

Trees are hierarchical structures with nodes connected by edges. Binary trees, binary search trees, AVL trees, and heap trees are common types.

Graphs

Graphs consist of nodes (vertices) connected by edges, and are used in network modeling, pathfinding, and social network analysis.

Hash Tables

Hash tables store key-value pairs for fast data retrieval using hash functions.

Implementing Data Structures in C (Based on Reema Thareja)

Reema Thareja's approach emphasizes practical implementation, providing C code snippets and algorithms for each data structure. Below is an overview of how key data structures are implemented in C.

Arrays in C

Arrays are straightforward to implement in C:

```
```c
int arr[10]; // Declaration of an array of size 10
```

```
```
```

Operations:

- Insertion: Assign value to an index
- Traversal: Loop through array
- Searching: Linear or binary search

Linked List in C

A singly linked list is implemented with node structures:

```
```c
struct Node {
 int data;
 struct Node next;
};
```
```

Basic Operations:

- Insertion at beginning/end

- Deletion
- Traversal

Stack in C

Using arrays or linked lists, stacks can be implemented as follows:

```
```c

define MAX 100

int stack[MAX];

int top = -1;

void push(int val) {

if(top
stack[++top] = val;

}

}

void pop() {

if(top >= 0) {

top--;

}

}

```
```

Queue in C

Implemented with arrays:

```
```c
```

```
int queue[MAX];

int front = 0, rear = -1;

void enqueue(int val) {

 if(rear
queue[++rear] = val;

}

}

void dequeue() {

 if(front
front++;

}

}

...
```

## Binary Search Tree (BST)

Implemented with recursive functions:

```
```c

struct Node {

    int data;

    struct Node left;

    struct Node right;

};

...
```

Operations include insertion, search, and traversal (inorder, preorder, postorder).

Practical Applications of Data Structures

Reema Thareja's book highlights various real-world applications where data structures play a vital role:

Data Management and Storage

- Arrays and linked lists are used for managing datasets
- Hash tables enable quick data retrieval in databases

Algorithm Optimization

- Trees and heaps are used in sorting algorithms
- Graphs facilitate network routing algorithms

Software Development

- Stacks are used in expression evaluation and undo operations
- Queues support scheduling and resource management

Advanced Applications

- Graph algorithms in social networks
- Priority queues in operating systems
- Trie data structures in autocomplete features

Tips for Learning Data Structures Using C and Reema Thareja's Book

To effectively learn data structures using C and Reema Thareja's teachings, consider the following tips:

- Understand the Fundamentals First: Focus on primitive data types and basic concepts before moving to complex structures.
- Practice Coding Regularly: Implement each data structure in C by writing code from scratch.

- Solve Real Problems: Apply data structures to solve algorithmic problems and coding challenges.
- Use Visual Aids: Draw diagrams for trees, graphs, and linked lists to better understand their structure.
- Refer to Reema Thareja's Examples: Study the examples and exercises provided in her book for practical understanding.
- Optimize Your Code: Focus on improving time and space complexity as you progress.
- Participate in Coding Competitions: Test your understanding by participating in competitive programming.

Conclusion

Mastering data structures using C and Reema Thareja's book is an essential step towards becoming a proficient programmer. Understanding how to implement and utilize various data structures enables you to write efficient, scalable, and optimized code. This knowledge is fundamental for solving complex problems, developing algorithms, and building high-performance applications. By practicing regularly and exploring real-world applications, you can deepen your understanding and become adept at leveraging data structures in your programming projects.

Keywords

Data Structures, C Programming, Reema Thareja, Arrays, Linked Lists, Stacks, Queues, Trees, Graphs, Hash Tables, Algorithm Optimization, Data Management, Coding Practice, Programming Concepts

Data Structures Using C Reema Thareja: An In-Depth Review

In the realm of computer science and programming, understanding data structures is fundamental to writing efficient, optimized, and maintainable code. Among the many resources available to learners and professionals alike, Reema Thareja's book "Data Structures Using C" stands out as a comprehensive guide that bridges theoretical concepts with practical implementation. This article aims to provide an investigative, detailed review of the book's approach to teaching data structures, exploring its structure, pedagogical strengths, and how it contributes to mastering C programming and data management.

Introduction to Reema Thareja's "Data Structures Using C"

Reema Thareja, an acclaimed author and educator, has long been associated with computer science education, especially in the Indian academic sphere. Her book "Data Structures Using C" is designed as an accessible yet thorough textbook that caters to undergraduate students, aspiring programmers, and software professionals seeking to deepen their understanding of data structures

through the C programming language.

The core intent of the book is to demystify data structures, illustrating how they underpin efficient algorithms and software solutions. It emphasizes both conceptual understanding and practical implementation, making it a valuable resource for learners who prefer hands-on coding along with theoretical study.

Overall Structure and Approach

Thareja's book adopts a structured approach, beginning with fundamental concepts and gradually advancing to more complex data structures. The progression is logical, ensuring that foundational topics support the understanding of more intricate structures and algorithms.

Key features include:

- Clear explanations of concepts with real-world relevance
- Step-by-step coding examples in C
- Practice problems and exercises at the end of each chapter
- Emphasis on the implementation details crucial to performance optimization

This pedagogical design makes the book suitable for self-study and classroom use alike.

Deep Dive into Content and Pedagogical Methodology

Foundational Concepts and Basics

The initial chapters set the stage by introducing basic programming constructs in C, such as variables, control structures, functions, and pointers. Thareja emphasizes the importance of understanding pointers early, as they are central to implementing many data structures in C.

The early focus on memory management and pointer arithmetic prepares readers for the subsequent chapters on dynamic data structures, ensuring a solid conceptual foundation.

Linear Data Structures

The book covers linear data structures extensively, including:

- Arrays
- Linked Lists (singly, doubly, circular)

- Stacks
- Queues (simple, circular, priority)

Each topic is introduced with:

- Theoretical explanation
- Implementation in C
- Use-case scenarios
- Common operations (insertion, deletion, traversal)

For example, in linked lists, Thareja discusses memory allocation issues, pointer manipulation, and practical applications such as polynomial representations and navigation systems.

Non-Linear Data Structures

Further chapters explore non-linear structures, crucial for complex data management:

- Trees (binary trees, binary search trees, AVL trees, heap trees)
- Graphs (representation techniques, traversal algorithms)

Thareja ensures that readers grasp the structural properties and algorithms associated with each, emphasizing their importance in areas like databases, network routing, and AI.

Advanced Topics and Algorithms

In later sections, the book touches upon algorithmic topics that leverage data structures:

- Sorting and searching algorithms
- Hashing techniques
- Graph algorithms (BFS, DFS, shortest path)
- Memory management and dynamic allocation strategies

This integration underscores the importance of data structures as building blocks for algorithm design.

Implementation in C: Strengths and Challenges

A notable aspect of Thareja's approach is the emphasis on implementation in C, a language that

offers low-level memory access and high efficiency. This choice benefits learners by:

- Reinforcing understanding of pointers and memory management
- Providing insight into how data structures operate at the hardware level
- Preparing students for systems programming and embedded applications

However, implementing complex structures such as balanced trees or graphs requires careful attention to detail. The book addresses this by:

- Breaking down code into manageable functions
- Including comments and explanations within code snippets
- Providing debugging tips and common pitfalls

While this detailed approach is educational, it also demands meticulous practice from learners unfamiliar with C's intricacies.

Pedagogical Strengths and Learning Aids

Thareja's book excels in several pedagogical aspects:

- Illustrative Diagrams: Visual representations of data structures aid comprehension, especially for non-linear and recursive structures.
- Practical Examples: Real-world scenarios help learners relate abstract concepts to tangible applications.
- Exercises and Practice Problems: End-of-chapter questions reinforce understanding and develop problem-solving skills.
- Summary and Key Points: Concise summaries help in revision and retention.

These elements foster active learning and facilitate mastery of complex concepts.

Critical Evaluation and Limitations

While the book is comprehensive, some limitations are worth noting:

- Focus on C Programming: While beneficial for understanding low-level operations, it may be less accessible to those unfamiliar with C's syntax.
- Limited Coverage of Modern Data Structures: Structures like hash tables, tries, or advanced

graph algorithms are either briefly covered or omitted.

- Lack of Modern Paradigm Integration: The book primarily focuses on procedural programming, with minimal coverage of object-oriented or functional approaches to data structures.

Despite these limitations, for learners seeking a solid grounding in data structures through C, Thareja's book remains highly valuable.

Impact and Relevance in the Learning Ecosystem

In academic and professional settings, understanding data structures is critical for algorithm development, system design, and performance optimization. Thareja's "Data Structures Using C" serves as a foundational text that equips students with:

- Practical implementation skills
- Deep conceptual understanding
- Problem-solving techniques

Its detailed approach makes it suitable not only for beginners but also for those preparing for competitive programming or technical interviews.

Conclusion: A Resource Worth Investing In

Reema Thareja's "Data Structures Using C" remains a significant contribution to computer science education, balancing theoretical rigor with practical application. Its focused use of C as the implementation language provides learners with a window into the mechanics of data management at a low level, fostering a deep appreciation for efficiency and performance.

While it emphasizes procedural programming and foundational structures, it lays a strong groundwork for further exploration into more advanced algorithms and data structures. For educators, students, and professionals seeking a clear, detailed, and practical guide to data structures, Thareja's book is undoubtedly a resource worth investing in.

In summary, "Data Structures Using C" by Reema Thareja is a thorough, well-structured, and pedagogically sound textbook that effectively bridges theory and practice. It remains relevant in today's educational landscape for those aiming to master data structures in C, providing the foundational knowledge necessary for advanced computer science pursuits.

QuestionAnswer What are the fundamental data structures covered in Reema Thareja's 'Data Structures Using C'? Reema Thareja's book covers fundamental data structures such as arrays, linked lists, stacks, queues, trees, graphs, and hash tables, providing a comprehensive

understanding of their implementation and applications. How does Reema Thareja explain the implementation of linked lists in C? The book provides step-by-step explanations with code snippets for singly and doubly linked lists, highlighting pointer manipulation, insertion, deletion, and traversal techniques to help readers grasp the concepts clearly. What is the significance of understanding data structures in C as per Reema Thareja? Understanding data structures in C is crucial for efficient data management and algorithm optimization. Reema Thareja emphasizes that mastery of these structures enhances problem-solving skills and prepares students for technical interviews. Does Reema Thareja's book include solved examples and practice questions on data structures? Yes, the book contains numerous solved examples, diagrams, and practice questions to reinforce learning, helping students to apply concepts and prepare effectively for exams and interviews. How does the book address the implementation of trees and graphs in C? Reema Thareja explains tree and graph structures with detailed algorithms, including binary trees, binary search trees, and graph traversal methods like BFS and DFS, supported by code illustrations for clarity. What makes Reema Thareja's approach to teaching data structures using C unique and effective? Her approach combines clear explanations, practical coding examples, and visual diagrams, making complex concepts accessible. The book emphasizes practical implementation, which enhances understanding and retention among students.

Related keywords: data structures, C programming, Reema Thareja, algorithms, arrays, linked lists, stacks, queues, trees, sorting algorithms

DATA STRUCTURES USING C BY REEMA THAREJA

Data Structures Using C by Reema Thareja is an essential resource for both beginners and experienced programmers aiming to deepen their understanding of data structures and their implementation in the C programming language. Authored by Reema Thareja, this book offers comprehensive insights, practical examples, and clear explanations that make complex concepts accessible and applicable. Whether you're preparing for exams, interviews, or real-world project development, mastering data structures with C through this book can significantly enhance your programming skills and problem-solving capabilities.

Introduction to Data Structures

Understanding data structures is fundamental to efficient programming. They provide organized ways to store, manage, and retrieve data, optimizing performance and resource utilization. Reema Thareja's book emphasizes the importance of choosing the right data structure for specific tasks, highlighting their role in algorithm efficiency.

What Are Data Structures?

Data structures are specialized formats for organizing and storing data that enable efficient access and modification. They act as containers that hold data in a specific layout, optimized for particular operations like searching, inserting, or deleting.

Why Learn Data Structures?

- Enhance algorithm performance
- Improve program efficiency and speed
- Facilitate easier data management
- Prepare for technical interviews and competitive exams
- Build a strong foundation for advanced topics like algorithms and system design

Core Data Structures Covered in the Book

Reema Thareja's book meticulously covers fundamental data structures, explaining their implementation in C with clear code examples and real-world applications.

Arrays

Arrays are sequential collections of elements of the same type. They form the basis for many other data structures.

- Fixed-size storage
- Indexed access
- Useful for static data collections
- Implementation details in C: static arrays, dynamic arrays using pointers

Linked Lists

Linked lists are dynamic data structures where elements (nodes) are linked using pointers.

- Singly Linked List: each node points to the next node
- Doubly Linked List: nodes point both to previous and next nodes
- Circular Linked List: last node points back to the first

Advantages include dynamic memory allocation and ease of insertion/deletion.

Stacks

Stacks follow the Last-In-First-Out (LIFO) principle.

- Operations: push, pop, peek
- Implementation: using arrays or linked lists
- Applications: expression evaluation, backtracking

Queues

Queues operate on the First-In-First-Out (FIFO) basis.

- Simple Queue: basic FIFO structure
- Circular Queue: wraps around to utilize space efficiently
- Deque (Double Ended Queue): insertion/deletion at both ends

Applications include scheduling and buffering.

Trees

Tree structures are hierarchical and vital for fast data retrieval.

- Binary Trees: each node has at most two children
- Binary Search Tree (BST): left child
- Balanced Trees: AVL, Red-Black Tree for maintaining height balance
- Heap: used in priority queues

Hash Tables

Hash tables provide fast data retrieval using key-value pairs.

- Hash functions generate indices
- Collision resolution techniques: chaining, open addressing
- Applications: databases, caching

Implementation Details in C

The book emphasizes hands-on coding, illustrating how to implement each data structure efficiently in C, focusing on pointers, memory management, and algorithmic logic.

Memory Management

Understanding dynamic memory allocation (``malloc``, ``calloc``, ``realloc``, ``free``) is crucial for implementing flexible data structures like linked lists and trees.

Pointer Usage

Pointers are extensively used to manipulate data structures, linking nodes, and managing memory.

Code Examples

Reema Thareja provides well-documented code snippets demonstrating:

- Creating and initializing data structures
- Insertion, deletion, traversal algorithms
- Searching techniques

Applications of Data Structures

The practical utility of data structures spans numerous domains, and the book emphasizes how understanding these applications enhances learning.

Real-World Use Cases

- Database indexing using trees and hash tables
- Memory management in operating systems with linked lists and queues
- Compiler design with syntax trees
- Networking buffers with queues and stacks
- Game development for efficient state management

Algorithm Optimization

Choosing the appropriate data structure can significantly reduce time complexity, making algorithms more efficient.

Advanced Topics Covered

Beyond basic data structures, Reema Thareja's book explores advanced structures and their implementation nuances.

Graph Data Structures

Graphs represent relationships between entities and are vital in network routing, social networks, and more.

- Representation: adjacency matrix, adjacency list
- Graph traversal algorithms: DFS, BFS

Trie Data Structure

Tries are specialized trees used for efficient retrieval of strings, especially in dictionary implementations and autocomplete systems.

Disjoint Sets

Useful in network connectivity and Kruskal's algorithm for Minimum Spanning Tree.

Learning Approach and Tips from the Book

Reema Thareja emphasizes a structured approach to mastering data structures:

- Understanding theoretical concepts through explanations and diagrams
- Practicing implementation with well-commented code
- Solving problems and exercises to reinforce learning
- Analyzing time and space complexities
- Exploring real-world applications to grasp practical utility

Conclusion

Data Structures Using C by Reema Thareja serves as a comprehensive guide for anyone eager to learn data structures in C. Its balanced focus on theory and practice, coupled with detailed code examples, makes it an invaluable resource for students, professionals, and coding enthusiasts. Mastery of these fundamental concepts not only prepares you for technical challenges but also lays a strong foundation for advanced topics in computer science and software development.

By systematically studying the concepts, implementing the data structures, and understanding their

applications, learners can significantly improve their programming proficiency and problem-solving skills, opening doors to exciting opportunities in technology and software engineering.

Data Structures Using C by Reema Thareja is a comprehensive guide that serves as an essential resource for students, programmers, and software developers aiming to deepen their understanding of data structures through the C programming language. This book bridges the gap between theoretical concepts and practical implementation, offering readers a structured approach to mastering data structures effectively.

Introduction to Data Structures Using C by Reema Thareja

Data structures are fundamental to designing efficient algorithms and managing data effectively. Data Structures Using C by Reema Thareja provides a detailed exploration of core data structures, explaining their significance, implementation, and applications. The book emphasizes clarity and practical understanding, making it an ideal choice for beginners and experienced programmers alike.

Why Learn Data Structures with C?

C is a powerful, low-level programming language that offers granular control over memory management and hardware interactions. Learning data structures in C helps you grasp how data is stored, manipulated, and retrieved at the hardware level, which is invaluable for developing optimized software solutions.

Benefits of Using C for Data Structures

- Memory Management Control: C allows manual memory allocation and deallocation, essential for understanding dynamic data structures.
- Efficiency: C's efficiency makes it suitable for performance-critical applications.
- Foundation for Other Languages: Knowledge of data structures in C lays a strong foundation for learning other programming languages and advanced concepts.

Core Data Structures Covered in the Book

Data Structures Using C by Reema Thareja systematically covers a wide array of data structures, from basic to advanced, with practical code examples.

- Arrays

Arrays are the simplest data structures used to store collections of elements of the same type.

- Features:
 - Fixed size
 - Contiguous memory allocation
 - Random access

- Implementation Highlights:
 - Declaring and initializing arrays
 - Multi-dimensional arrays
 - Common operations: insertion, deletion, traversal

- Linked Lists

Linked lists are dynamic data structures that consist of nodes linked via pointers.

- Types:
 - Singly linked list
 - Doubly linked list
 - Circular linked list

- Key Operations:
 - Insertion at various positions
 - Deletion
 - Traversal
 - Reversal

- Stacks

Stacks follow the Last In First Out (LIFO) principle.

- Implementation:
 - Array-based stack
 - Linked list-based stack

- Operations:
- Push
- Pop
- Peek
- IsEmpty

- Queues

Queues operate on a First In First Out (FIFO) basis.

- Types:
- Simple queue
- Circular queue
- Deque (Double-ended queue)

- Operations:
- Enqueue
- Dequeue
- Front
- Rear

- Trees

Trees are hierarchical data structures crucial for various applications like searching and sorting.

- Types Covered:
- Binary trees
- Binary search trees (BST)
- Balanced trees (e.g., AVL trees)
- Heap trees

- Operations:
- Insertion
- Deletion
- Traversal (Inorder, Preorder, Postorder)

- Graphs

Graphs represent networks, relationships, and interconnected data.

- Representation Methods:

- Adjacency matrix
- Adjacency list

- Algorithms:

- Depth-First Search (DFS)
- Breadth-First Search (BFS)
- Shortest path algorithms

Practical Implementation: Key Concepts and Code Snippets

Reema Thareja's book emphasizes hands-on coding, providing clear examples to implement each data structure in C.

Arrays

```
```c

int arr[10];

for(int i=0; i<10; i++)
 arr[i] = i * 10;

}
```

```
```
```

Singly Linked List Node

```
```c

struct Node {

 int data;
```

```
struct Node next;
```

```
};
```

```
...
```

### Stack Using Arrays

```
```c
```

```
define MAX 100
```

```
int stack[MAX];
```

```
int top = -1;
```

```
void push(int x) {
```

```
    if(top  
    stack[++top] = x;
```

```
    else
```

```
        printf("Stack overflow");
```

```
    }
```

```
...
```

Binary Search Tree Node

```
```c
```

```
struct Node {
```

```
 int data;
```

```
 struct Node left;
```

```
 struct Node right;
```

```
};
```

```
...
```

Code snippets like these demonstrate the detailed implementation approach advocated in the book, enabling learners to translate theory into practice.

## Critical Concepts and Techniques

### Dynamic Memory Allocation

Understanding ``malloc()``, ``calloc()``, ``realloc()``, and ``free()`` is crucial for implementing dynamic data structures like linked lists and trees.

### Recursion

Many data structures, especially trees and graphs, are naturally recursive. The book emphasizes recursive traversal algorithms.

### Pointer Manipulation

Mastering pointer operations is essential for handling linked structures efficiently.

## Applications of Data Structures in Real-world Scenarios

The book also discusses how various data structures are applied in real-world problems:

- Arrays: Data storage, lookup tables
- Linked Lists: Dynamic memory management, undo features
- Stacks: Expression evaluation, backtracking algorithms
- Queues: Scheduling, buffering
- Trees: Databases, file systems, decision trees
- Graphs: Social networks, routing algorithms

## Tips for Mastering Data Structures in C

- Practice Regularly: Implement each data structure multiple times.
- Understand Memory Management: Pay attention to pointer operations and avoid memory leaks.
- Visualize Data Structures: Use diagrams to grasp the structure before coding.

- Solve Problems: Use platforms like LeetCode or HackerRank to apply concepts.
- Review Code: Study the example codes in the book thoroughly.

## Conclusion

Data Structures Using C by Reema Thareja is an invaluable resource that combines theoretical explanations with practical coding exercises, making complex concepts accessible. Whether you're a student preparing for exams or a developer enhancing your problem-solving skills, this book provides the foundational knowledge needed to implement and utilize data structures effectively in C programming.

By mastering these data structures, you'll be equipped to write efficient, optimized code for a wide array of applications?from simple programs to complex systems. Dive into the book, practice diligently, and unlock the power of data management with C!

**Question** What are the key data structures covered in 'Data Structures Using C' by Reema Thareja? The book covers fundamental data structures such as arrays, linked lists, stacks, queues, trees, graphs, and hash tables, providing detailed explanations and implementations in C. **Answer** How does Reema Thareja's book help in understanding the implementation of data structures in C? The book offers step-by-step code examples, diagrams, and practical exercises that help readers grasp the implementation details of various data structures in C programming language. Are there real-world applications discussed in 'Data Structures Using C' by Reema Thareja? Yes, the book illustrates how data structures are used in real-world scenarios such as database management, networking, and algorithm design, making the concepts more relatable. Is 'Data Structures Using C' suitable for beginners or advanced learners? The book is suitable for beginners with some programming background as well as intermediate learners, as it starts with basic concepts and gradually moves to more complex data structures. Does Reema Thareja's book include exercises and practice questions on data structures? Yes, each chapter contains numerous practice questions and exercises to reinforce understanding and help readers apply their knowledge effectively. How does the book 'Data Structures Using C' by Reema Thareja compare to other data structures books? Reema Thareja's book is appreciated for its clear explanations, practical code examples in C, and focus on fundamental concepts, making it a popular choice for students and learners seeking a comprehensive yet accessible resource.

**Related keywords:** data structures, C programming, Reema Thareja, algorithms, arrays, linked lists, stacks, queues, trees, sorting algorithms

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