

Georgia crct scores 2014 Academic PDF

Georgia CRCT scores 2014 marked an important milestone in the state's educational assessment history. As educators, parents, and students reviewed the results, discussions centered around academic performance, areas for improvement, and the implications for future learning initiatives. The 2014 CRCT (Criterion-Referenced Competency Tests) was designed to evaluate student proficiency in core subjects across Georgia's K-8 schools, providing valuable insights into student achievement levels and informing district and school accountability measures. This article offers a comprehensive overview of the 2014 CRCT scores, their significance, and what they reveal about the educational landscape in Georgia during that period.

Understanding the Georgia CRCT: An Overview

What is the CRCT?

The Criterion-Referenced Competency Tests (CRCT) are standardized assessments used in Georgia to measure student mastery of the state curriculum standards in key subjects such as reading, language arts, mathematics, science, and social studies. Administered annually, the CRCT helps educators determine whether students are developing the necessary skills to progress academically.

Purpose of the 2014 CRCT

The 2014 CRCT aimed to:

- Assess student proficiency levels in core academic areas
- Identify strengths and areas needing improvement at the school and district levels
- Inform instructional practices and curriculum adjustments
- Support accountability measures under Georgia's education policies

2014 CRCT Results: Overall Performance and Trends

Statewide Performance Highlights

The 2014 CRCT results revealed a mixed picture of student achievement across Georgia. Overall, the percentage of students meeting or exceeding grade-level expectations showed modest improvements compared to previous years, but challenges remained in certain subjects and grade levels.

Key statistics from the 2014 CRCT include:

- Approximately 75% of students in grades 3-8 met or exceeded standards in reading
- About 70% achieved proficiency in mathematics
- Science proficiency levels hovered around 65%
- Social studies scores lagged slightly behind, with roughly 60% meeting standards

Notable trends observed:

- Gains in reading and math scores compared to 2013
- Slight decline in science proficiency in some districts
- Persistent achievement gaps among student subgroups, notably minority students and students with disabilities

Comparison with Previous Years

Analyzing the 2014 results against prior years helps contextualize progress:

- An increase of 2-3 percentage points in reading and math proficiency from 2013 to 2014
- Variability in science scores, with some districts showing declines
- Continued disparities between urban and rural districts

Key Factors Influencing the 2014 CRCT Scores

Curriculum Alignment and Instructional Strategies

Georgia's efforts to align curricula with state standards played a significant role in student performance. Schools that incorporated more rigorous instructional practices and targeted interventions saw better results.

Impact of Socioeconomic Factors

Disparities in scores often correlated with socioeconomic status, highlighting the ongoing need for targeted support for at-risk student populations.

Teacher Quality and Professional Development

Investments in teacher training and professional development contributed to improved instructional

quality, impacting student achievement.

Assessment Preparation and Resources

Availability of test prep resources and parental involvement influenced student readiness for the CRCT.

Implications of the 2014 CRCT Scores

For Schools and Districts

- Identifying areas needing curriculum adjustments
- Implementing targeted intervention programs
- Allocating resources effectively to close achievement gaps

For Students and Parents

- Informing student academic progress
- Highlighting areas for additional support
- Encouraging parental engagement in learning activities

For Policy Makers

- Shaping policies to improve educational equity
- Developing initiatives to boost proficiency in underserved communities
- Monitoring progress toward state education goals

How Georgia Used the 2014 CRCT Data

Accountability and Reporting

The state used CRCT scores to evaluate school performance, determine school letter grades, and identify schools needing improvement.

Guiding Interventions and Funding

Data from the scores informed decisions on resource allocation, professional development programs, and intervention strategies for struggling schools.

Supporting Curriculum Development

Results highlighted curriculum areas requiring reinforcement, leading to curriculum revisions and new instructional materials.

Future Outlook and Continuing Challenges

While the 2014 CRCT scores demonstrated incremental progress, ongoing challenges persisted:

- Achievement gaps among subgroups
- Variability in district performance
- Need for sustained investment in teacher quality and resources

Georgia's education system continues to evolve, emphasizing data-driven instruction, equitable opportunities, and innovative assessments to better serve all students.

Conclusion

The 2014 Georgia CRCT scores provided a snapshot of student achievement across the state and offered valuable insights into the effectiveness of educational strategies at that time. While progress was evident, especially in reading and math, the data underscored the importance of targeted efforts to support underperforming groups and districts. As Georgia moves forward, leveraging assessment data like the CRCT remains crucial in shaping policies, guiding instruction, and ultimately improving educational outcomes for all students.

Additional Resources

- Georgia Department of Education CRCT Overview
- Sample CRCT Practice Tests
- Strategies for Improving Student Performance
- Educational Equity Initiatives in Georgia

By understanding the significance of the 2014 CRCT scores and their implications, educators, parents, and policymakers can continue working toward a more equitable and effective education system in Georgia.

Georgia CRCT Scores 2014: An In-Depth Analysis of Student Performance and Educational Trends

The Georgia CRCT Scores 2014 serve as a pivotal indicator of student achievement and

educational effectiveness within the state of Georgia. The Criterion-Referenced Competency Tests (CRCT) have long been a cornerstone of Georgia's assessment framework, providing critical data to inform policy decisions, resource allocation, and instructional strategies. As we delve into the 2014 results, it's essential to understand their context, implications, and what they reveal about the state of education at that time.

Understanding the CRCT: Purpose and Structure in 2014

What is the CRCT?

The Criterion-Referenced Competency Tests (CRCT) are standardized assessments designed to measure students' mastery of the Georgia Curriculum Standards in core subjects such as reading, mathematics, language arts, science, and social studies. Unlike norm-referenced tests, which compare students to one another, the CRCT evaluates whether students have achieved specific learning benchmarks.

Goals of the 2014 CRCT

In 2014, the primary objectives of the CRCT included:

- Assessing student proficiency across grade levels.
- Providing data to inform instruction and identify achievement gaps.
- Ensuring accountability at school and district levels.
- Supporting federal and state educational mandates, including No Child Left Behind (NCLB) requirements.

Assessment Format

The 2014 CRCT typically consisted of multiple-choice questions, with some sections incorporating open-ended responses or performance tasks, depending on the subject area. The tests were administered during the spring semester, with results used to guide end-of-year instructional planning.

Overview of 2014 CRCT Performance Data

Overall State Performance

In 2014, Georgia reported that approximately:

- 80% of students in grades 3-8 met or exceeded proficiency standards in reading.
- 78% achieved proficiency in mathematics.
- Science and social studies scores varied, with roughly 75% of students attaining proficiency.

While these figures reflect a generally positive trend, they also highlight ongoing challenges, such as disparities among student subgroups and geographic differences.

Performance by Grade Level

| Grade | Reading Proficiency | Math Proficiency | Science/Social Studies Proficiency |

|-----|-----|-----|-----|

| 3rd | 85% | 83% | 78% |

| 4th | 82% | 80% | 76% |

| 5th | 81% | 79% | 75% |

| 6th | 78% | 77% | 73% |

| 7th | 76% | 75% | 70% |

| 8th | 75% | 74% | 69% |

The data indicates a gradual decline in proficiency as students advance through grades, raising questions about retention and instructional quality.

Key Findings from the 2014 CRCT Results

Achievement Gaps and Equity Concerns

Analysis of the 2014 scores reveals notable disparities:

- Socioeconomic Factors: Students from economically disadvantaged backgrounds scored significantly lower than their peers.
- Racial/Ethnic Disparities: African American and Hispanic students showed proficiency rates approximately 15-20 percentage points below White students.
- Special Education and English Language Learners: These groups faced additional challenges, with proficiency rates often below 50%.

These gaps underscore the need for targeted interventions and resource allocation to promote equity.

Urban vs. Rural Performance

Rural schools generally lagged behind urban counterparts:

- Urban districts reported proficiency rates of around 80% in core subjects.
- Rural districts hovered near 70%, often citing limited access to resources and qualified teachers.

This urban-rural divide has been a persistent issue in Georgia's education landscape.

School-Level Variations

Within districts, performance varied considerably:

- High-performing schools achieved proficiency rates exceeding 90%.
- Underperforming schools struggled to surpass 60-65%.

Identifying the factors contributing to these disparities has become a focus for policymakers.

Implications of the 2014 CRCT Results for Educational Policy

Data-Driven Decision Making

The 2014 scores provided a comprehensive snapshot for educators and administrators to:

- Identify areas needing curriculum adjustments.
- Allocate resources more effectively.
- Develop professional development programs aimed at specific weaknesses.

Accountability and School Ratings

Georgia's accountability system incorporated CRCT scores to determine:

- School performance classifications.
- Funding levels.

- Intervention strategies for low-performing schools.

Schools with consistently low scores faced increased scrutiny and support measures.

Curriculum and Instructional Reforms

The results highlighted the necessity for:

- Enhanced reading programs, especially in early grades.
- Math interventions targeting foundational skills.
- Science and social studies integration to foster interdisciplinary understanding.

Challenges and Critiques of the CRCT System in 2014

Test Validity and Reliability

Some educators questioned whether the CRCT accurately reflected student learning, citing concerns about:

- Test anxiety affecting performance.
- The narrow focus of multiple-choice questions limiting assessment depth.
- Potential teaching to the test overshadowing broader educational goals.

Impact on Teaching and Learning

The emphasis on standardized test scores sometimes led to:

- Reduced instructional time for creative and exploratory learning.
- Teaching strategies centered on test preparation rather than comprehensive understanding.

Equity and Access

Persistent achievement gaps raised concerns about systemic inequities, with critics arguing that the testing system failed to address underlying socioeconomic and racial disparities.

Looking Ahead: The Evolution of Assessment Post-2014

While the 2014 CRCT scores offered valuable insights, Georgia has since moved towards

alternative assessment models, including:

- The Georgia Milestones Assessment System, introduced in subsequent years, offering more comprehensive and aligned testing.
- Emphasis on formative assessments to support ongoing instruction.
- Increased focus on closing achievement gaps through targeted programs.

These shifts aim to create a more equitable and meaningful assessment environment that balances accountability with student-centered learning.

Conclusion: Reflecting on the 2014 CRCT Scores and Educational Progress

The Georgia CRCT Scores 2014 serve as a critical historical benchmark for understanding the state's educational landscape at that time. They illuminated both achievements and persistent challenges, highlighting successes in grade-level proficiency while exposing disparities rooted in socioeconomic, racial, and geographic factors.

As educators, policymakers, and stakeholders continue to evolve assessment practices, the lessons learned from 2014 remain relevant. Emphasizing data-driven strategies, addressing achievement gaps, and fostering an environment that values holistic student development are essential steps toward ensuring that every student in Georgia has the opportunity to succeed.

The 2014 results remind us that standardized assessments are one piece of a complex educational puzzle—valuable for measurement but insufficient alone for creating a truly equitable and effective education system. Continued reflection and adaptation are crucial as the state strives to improve outcomes for all learners.

Question What were the passing scores for Georgia CRCT in 2014? In 2014, the passing scores for the Georgia Criterion-Referenced Competency Tests (CRCT) varied by grade and subject, typically requiring students to achieve at least 700 out of 800 points to pass. How did Georgia students perform on the 2014 CRCT compared to previous years? In 2014, Georgia students showed varied performance across subjects, with some improvements in reading and math scores compared to 2013, reflecting ongoing efforts to enhance academic achievement. Where can I access the 2014 Georgia CRCT scores for my child's school? Georgia Department of Education published 2014 CRCT scores online, and parents can access individual school results through the Georgia Milestones portal or by contacting their child's school directly. What was the significance of the 2014 CRCT results for Georgia schools? The 2014 CRCT results were used to evaluate school performance, identify areas needing improvement, and inform decisions related to curriculum and student support initiatives statewide. Were there any major changes to the CRCT assessment in

Georgia in 2014? In 2014, Georgia maintained consistent testing standards for the CRCT, but there was a continued emphasis on aligning assessments with state curriculum standards to ensure accurate measurement of student learning.

Related keywords: Georgia CRCT scores 2014, Georgia Criterion-Referenced Competency Test, Georgia standardized testing 2014, Georgia testing results 2014, Georgia student assessment scores, Georgia CRCT score reporting 2014, Georgia public school testing 2014, Georgia Department of Education CRCT, Georgia school performance data 2014, Georgia student test score analysis

georgia studies academic bowl questions

Georgia studies academic bowl questions have become an essential component of educational competitions aimed at fostering knowledge about Georgia's history, geography, culture, and government. These questions serve as a vital learning tool for students, educators, and quiz enthusiasts who seek to deepen their understanding of the Peach State. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the significance of Georgia studies academic bowl questions, provide insights into their content, and offer tips for preparing effectively for competitions.

Understanding the Importance of Georgia Studies Academic Bowl Questions

Promoting State Pride and Cultural Awareness

Georgia studies academic bowl questions help students develop a strong sense of state pride by encouraging them to learn about Georgia's unique history, diverse cultures, and notable landmarks. Recognizing Georgia's contributions to the nation fosters a deeper appreciation and connection to the state.

Enhancing Academic Skills

Participating in academic bowl competitions enhances critical thinking, memorization, and quick recall skills. Students learn to analyze questions carefully and respond accurately under time constraints, which can improve their overall academic performance.

Preparing Students for Future Opportunities

Knowledge gained through these questions can be instrumental for students pursuing careers in

history, politics, education, or journalism. Moreover, excelling in such competitions can open doors to scholarships, awards, and leadership opportunities.

Key Topics Covered in Georgia Studies Academic Bowl Questions

Georgia studies questions are designed to encompass a broad spectrum of topics related to the state. Here are some of the main categories:

1. Georgia History

Questions about significant historical events, figures, and movements that shaped Georgia. Topics may include:

- The founding of Georgia and its original colonies
- Important historical figures such as James Oglethorpe, Martin Luther King Jr., and Oprah Winfrey
- Major events like the Civil War, Civil Rights Movement, and the Civil Rights Act
- Georgia's role in the American Revolution and the War of 1812

2. Georgia Geography

Questions focus on the physical and political geography of the state, including:

- Major rivers like the Savannah, Chattahoochee, and Ocmulgee
- Mountain ranges such as the Appalachian Mountains
- Key cities including Atlanta, Augusta, and Savannah
- Natural resources and geographic features

3. Georgia Government and Civics

Questions about the state's government structure, political processes, and civic responsibilities, such as:

- The structure of Georgia's state government (executive, legislative, judicial branches)
- Roles of key officials like the governor and state legislators
- Important laws and amendments
- Voting rights and elections process

4. Georgia Economy and Industries

Questions about economic drivers and industries within Georgia:

- Agriculture, including peanuts, cotton, and peaches
- Manufacturing and technology sectors
- Tourism attractions like Atlanta's World of Coca-Cola, Sea Island, and Stone Mountain
- Major corporations headquartered in Georgia

5. Georgia Culture and Society

Questions exploring the cultural heritage, traditions, and notable personalities from Georgia:

- Music genres like Southern gospel, hip-hop, and blues
- Famous authors, artists, and athletes from Georgia
- Festivals and traditions unique to Georgia
- Religious and community organizations

Sample Types of Georgia Studies Academic Bowl Questions

Understanding the types of questions commonly asked can help participants prepare more effectively. Here are examples categorized by question format:

Multiple Choice Questions

- Who was the first African American mayor of Atlanta?

A) Maynard Jackson

B) Andrew Young

C) Keisha Lance Bottoms

D) Shirley Franklin

- Which river is the longest in Georgia?

- A) Chattahoochee
- B) Savannah
- C) Ocmulgee
- D) Altamaha

True or False Questions

- Georgia was one of the original Thirteen Colonies. (True/False)
- Martin Luther King Jr. was born in Savannah, Georgia. (True/False)

Short Answer Questions

- Name the mountain range that runs along the northern border of Georgia.
- Identify the major port city located on Georgia's coast.

Bonus/Extra Questions

- Describe the significance of the 1956 Cotton States and International Exposition held in Atlanta.

Tips for Preparing for Georgia Studies Academic Bowl Questions

Effective preparation is crucial for success in academic bowl competitions. Here are some strategies:

Study the Official Resource Materials

Many competitions provide study guides or recommend textbooks. Familiarize yourself with these materials thoroughly.

Practice with Past Questions

Access previous years' questions to understand the question style and difficulty level. Practice helps improve recall and confidence.

Use Flashcards and Quizzes

Create flashcards for key facts, dates, and figures. Use online quiz platforms to test your knowledge regularly.

Join Study Groups

Collaborate with peers to discuss topics, quiz each other, and clarify doubts. Group study often leads to better retention.

Stay Updated on Current Events

Stay informed about recent developments related to Georgia's government, economy, and culture, as some questions may reflect contemporary issues.

Resources for Georgia Studies Academic Bowl Preparation

Numerous resources can aid students in their preparation:

- **Georgia History and Geography Textbooks:** Standard texts used in schools often contain comprehensive information.
- **Georgia Department of Education Website:** Offers official curriculum guides and updates.
- **Online Practice Quizzes:** Websites like Quizlet provide flashcards and practice tests focused on Georgia studies.
- **Local Libraries and Museums:** Exhibit materials and historical archives can deepen understanding.
- **Academic Bowl Organizations:** Many host workshops and training sessions for participants.

Conclusion

Georgia studies academic bowl questions play a vital role in educating students about the rich history, geography, and culture of Georgia. By understanding the scope of topics covered and employing effective study strategies, students can enhance their knowledge and perform confidently in competitions. Whether you are a student preparing for your first quiz or an educator designing curriculum materials, focusing on these questions can foster a deeper appreciation of Georgia's unique identity and heritage. Embrace the challenge, utilize available resources, and celebrate the opportunity to learn more about the Peach State.

Georgia Studies Academic Bowl Questions: A Comprehensive Guide for Enthusiasts and Participants

Georgia Studies Academic Bowl questions serve as a vital tool in fostering a deeper understanding

of Georgia's rich history, geography, culture, and government among students. These questions are not only instrumental in academic competitions but also serve as an engaging way to inspire curiosity and pride in the Peach State. This article delves into the origins, structure, types, preparation strategies, and significance of Georgia Studies Academic Bowl questions, providing a thorough resource for students, educators, and enthusiasts alike.

The Origins and Purpose of Georgia Studies Academic Bowl Questions

Historical Background

The Georgia Studies Academic Bowl, often held at the middle and high school levels, is designed to promote knowledge of Georgia's unique heritage. It originated from statewide educational initiatives aimed at deepening students' understanding of their local history and civics. Over the years, it has evolved into a competitive event that challenges students' recall, comprehension, and analytical skills.

Educational Objectives

The primary goals are to:

- Encourage mastery of Georgia's history, geography, government, and culture.
- Develop critical thinking through question analysis.
- Promote civic engagement and state pride.
- Foster collaborative learning among teams.

By framing questions that touch on a broad spectrum of topics, the game ensures students gain a well-rounded perspective of Georgia's identity.

Structure and Format of Georgia Studies Academic Bowl Questions

Types of Questions

Georgia Studies Academic Bowl questions come in various formats, each designed to assess different levels of understanding:

- Multiple Choice: Presents a question with four options, requiring students to select the correct answer.
- Short Answer: Requires students to produce a brief, direct response.
- Toss-Up Questions: Read aloud to all teams, with points awarded to the first team to answer

correctly.

- Bonus Questions: Offered to the team that correctly answers a toss-up; these often involve more complex or multi-part questions.

Content Breakdown

Questions are typically categorized into the following domains:

- History: Colonial Georgia, Civil War, Civil Rights Movement, notable Georgians.
- Geography: Landforms, rivers, climate, regions.
- Government & Civics: State constitution, elected officials, voting rights.
- Culture & Society: Traditions, festivals, sports, notable landmarks.
- Economy: Key industries, agriculture, urban development.

Question Difficulty Levels

Questions are meticulously curated to span various difficulty levels, ensuring that both novice and advanced students find appropriate challenges. For instance:

- Easy: Basic facts (e.g., "What is the capital of Georgia?")
- Medium: Slightly more detailed questions (e.g., "Name the famous Georgia city known for its historic district.")
- Hard: In-depth or obscure facts (e.g., "Identify the year Georgia ratified the 19th Amendment.")

Popular Topics and Sample Questions

Key Topics Covered

Some of the most frequently asked themes include:

- The founding of Georgia by James Oglethorpe.
- Major Civil War battles in Georgia.
- Prominent Georgia politicians such as Jimmy Carter.
- Natural landmarks like Stone Mountain or the Okefenokee Swamp.
- The significance of the Atlanta BeltLine.

Sample Questions

- History:

Question: Who was the founder of Georgia?

Answer: James Oglethorpe.

- Geography:

Question: Which river forms part of Georgia's eastern border?

Answer: The Savannah River.

- Government:

Question: Who is the current governor of Georgia?

Answer: (Insert current governor's name, noting that it may change over time.)

- Culture:

Question: What is the name of the annual festival celebrating Georgia's peaches?

Answer: The Georgia Peach Festival.

- Economy:

Question: Which industry is Georgia most known for historically?

Answer: Agriculture, especially cotton and peaches.

Strategies for Preparing for the Academic Bowl

Study Resources

Participants should utilize a variety of resources to prepare effectively:

- State History Textbooks: Covering Georgia's founding, key events, and notable figures.
- Online Databases and Websites: Georgia's official state website, historical archives.
- Flashcards: For quick memorization of facts and dates.
- Practice Quizzes: Mock questions to simulate the competition environment.

Effective Study Tips

- Create a Study Schedule: Regular review sessions help retention.
- Focus on Weak Areas: Identify and strengthen knowledge gaps.
- Engage in Team Practice: Develop quick recall and teamwork skills.
- Stay Updated: Keep current on recent political changes or new historical discoveries.

Critical Thinking and Analytical Skills

Since some questions test reasoning rather than rote memorization, students should practice:

- Making connections between different topics.
- Analyzing the significance of historical events.
- Understanding cause and effect relationships within Georgia's history.

The Significance of Georgia Studies Academic Bowl Questions

Promoting Civic Engagement

By engaging with Georgia's history and government through these questions, students develop a stronger sense of civic identity and responsibility. Understanding the state's political structure and history encourages active participation in community and civic life.

Enhancing Academic Performance

Preparation for the academic bowl has been shown to improve overall academic skills, including reading comprehension, critical thinking, and memory recall. The competitive element motivates students to deepen their knowledge.

Celebrating Georgia's Heritage

Through the questions, students celebrate Georgia's diverse history, from its Native American roots to its modern cultural contributions. This fosters pride and a sense of belonging.

Building Community and Teamwork

Participating teams learn valuable skills such as collaboration, strategic thinking, and public speaking. These skills are essential beyond academic competitions.

The Role of Educators and Organizers

Designing and Curating Questions

Educators and event organizers play a crucial role in developing fair, challenging, and culturally respectful questions. They often collaborate with historians, civics educators, and community leaders to ensure accuracy and relevance.

Ensuring Inclusivity and Diversity

Questions should reflect the diverse history and culture of Georgia, including African American history, Native American heritage, and immigrant stories. This inclusivity enriches the learning experience.

Promoting Engagement

Organizers often incorporate multimedia, visual aids, and interactive sessions to make the competition more dynamic and engaging for students.

Conclusion

Georgia studies academic bowl questions serve as more than just a quiz tool?they are a gateway to understanding the Peach State?s complex history, vibrant culture, and dynamic government. For students preparing for these competitions, a deep and well-rounded knowledge base not only increases their chances of victory but also instills lifelong pride and civic awareness. As Georgia continues to evolve, so too will the questions that challenge and inspire its young learners, ensuring that the stories of Georgia remain alive and relevant for generations to come.

QuestionAnswer What are the main geographic features highlighted in Georgia Studies Academic Bowl questions? Key geographic features often include the Appalachian Mountains, the Georgia Coast, the Savannah River, and the Piedmont region, emphasizing Georgia's diverse landscape. Which historical event is frequently featured in Georgia Studies Academic Bowl questions? The Civil War, including Georgia's role in battles like Chickamauga and Sherman's March to the Sea, is commonly covered. What are common topics related to Georgia's economy in the Academic Bowl questions? Topics include agriculture (peaches, peanuts), manufacturing, tourism, and the influence of companies like Coca-Cola and Delta Airlines. Which important figures

in Georgia history are often discussed in the Academic Bowl questions? Figures such as Martin Luther King Jr., Button Gwinnett, and James Oglethorpe are frequently featured. What cultural aspects are typically included in Georgia Studies Academic Bowl questions? Questions often cover Georgia's contributions to music (like Ray Charles), cuisine (peach cobbler, grits), and traditions like Southern hospitality. How do Georgia Studies Academic Bowl questions address the state's Native American history? They often include topics related to the Cherokee Nation, the Trail of Tears, and Native American influence on Georgia's history and culture.

Related keywords: Georgia history, Georgia geography, Georgia government, Georgia culture, Georgia economy, Georgia landmarks, Georgia famous people, Georgia state symbols, Georgia Native American tribes, Georgia political system

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